

**BYLAWS**  
**League of Women Voters of Needham**  
(as amended June 2, 2005 and June 7, 2007)

**ARTICLE I**  
**Name**

**Sec. 1. Name.** The name of this organization shall be the League of Women Voters of Needham (hereinafter "LWVN"). This local league is an integral part of the League of Women Voters of Massachusetts (hereinafter "LWVM") and of the League of Women Voters of the United States (hereinafter "LWVUS"). (Collectively, the LWVN, the LWVM and the LWVUS are referred to herein as the "League of Women Voters" or the "League.")

**ARTICLE II**  
**Purpose and Policy**

**Sec. 1. Purposes.** The purposes of the LWVN are to promote political responsibility through informed and active participation in government and to act on selected governmental issues.

**Sec. 2. Political Policy.** The LWVN shall not support or oppose any political party or any candidate.

**ARTICLE III**  
**Membership**

**Sec. 1. Eligibility.** Any person who subscribes to the purpose and policy of the League shall be eligible for membership and, except as described in Section 2 below with respect to honorary life members, shall become a member upon payment of dues.

**Sec. 2. Composition.** The membership of the LWVN shall be composed of voting members (including honorary life members) and associate members.

- a. Citizens at least eighteen years of age who join the LWVN shall be voting members of the LWVN, the LWVM and the LWVUS. Honorary life members shall be those voting members who have been members of the LWVUS for fifty years or more. Honorary life members shall pay no dues and shall have all the rights and privileges of voting members.
- b. All others who join the LWVN shall be associate members.

**ARTICLE IV**  
**Officers**

**Sec. 1. Enumeration and Election.** The officers shall be a president or two co-presidents, up to two vice-presidents, a secretary and a treasurer. Each officer shall be elected by the membership at an annual meeting and shall hold office for a term of two years or until his or her successor is elected and qualified. As provided in ART. V below, each officer shall also be a member of the board of directors of the LWVN.

**Sec. 2. The President.** The president (or, if there are co-presidents, a co-president) shall preside at all meetings of the organization and of the board of directors. The president (or, if there are co-presidents, either co-president) may, in the absence or disability of the treasurer, sign or endorse checks, drafts and notes. The president (or, if there are co-presidents, each co-president) shall be an ex-officio member of all the committees except the nominating committee; shall have such usual powers of supervision and management as may pertain to the office of president; and shall perform such other duties as may be designated by the board of directors. Except as otherwise stated in these bylaws, if there are co-presidents, actions binding the LWVN or publicly stating the organization's positions or views must be taken by both co-presidents, acting together.

**Sec. 3. The Vice-President.** The vice-president (or, if there are two vice-presidents, the vice-president designated by the board of directors) shall, in the event of absence, resignation, disability or death of the president (or, if there are co-presidents, the co-presidents), possess all the powers and perform all the duties of the office of president. In the event that no vice-president is able to serve in this capacity, the board of directors shall elect one of its elected members to fill the vacancy until the next annual meeting. The vice-president(s) shall perform such other duties as may be designated by the president (or, if there are co-presidents, the co-presidents) or the board of directors.

**Sec. 4. The Secretary.** The secretary shall record and keep minutes of all meetings of the organization and of the board of directors; shall notify all officers and directors of their election or appointment (in the case of Appointed Directors); shall sign, with the president (or co-presidents), all contracts and other instruments when so authorized by the board of directors; and shall perform such other duties as may pertain to the office of secretary. In the absence of the secretary from any meeting of the membership or the board of directors, a temporary secretary designated by the person presiding at the meeting shall record the minutes of the meeting.

**Sec. 5. The Treasurer.** The treasurer shall collect and receive all monies due; shall be the custodian of these monies; shall deposit them in a bank designated by the board of directors; and shall disburse these monies only upon order of the board of directors. The treasurer shall present statements to the board of directors at their regular meetings and an annual report to the annual meeting; and shall submit the books for review as provided in ART. VII, Sec. 5 of these bylaws. The treasurer shall be an ex-officio member of the budget committee.

## **ARTICLE V**

### **Board of Directors**

**Sec. 1. Number, Composition, Selection and Term of Office.** The board of directors shall consist of the officers, plus up to twelve directors elected by the membership at an annual meeting ("Elected Directors"), and up to four directors appointed from time to time by the officers and Elected Directors as necessary to carry out the work of the League. Each Elected Director shall serve for a term of two years or until his or her successor is elected and qualified. Each Appointed Director shall serve until the conclusion of the annual meeting next following his or her appointment.

**Sec. 2. Qualification.** No person shall be elected or appointed or shall continue to serve as an officer or director who is not a voting member of the LWVN.

**Sec. 3. Absences.** Any member of the board of directors who is absent from three consecutive regular meetings of the board of directors, without a valid reason as determined by the president (or, if there are co-presidents, the co-presidents), shall be considered to have resigned.

**Sec. 4. Vacancies.** Any vacancy on the board of directors, other than in the office of president, may be filled, until the next annual meeting, by the board of directors. A vacancy in the office of president shall be filled as provided in ART. IV, Sec. 3 of these bylaws.

**Sec. 5. Powers and Duties.** The board of directors shall have full charge of the property and business of the organization, with full power and authority to manage and conduct same, subject to the instructions of the membership. The board shall plan and direct the work necessary to carry out the program as adopted by the national convention, the state convention and the annual meeting. The board shall create and designate such special committees as it deems necessary.

**Sec. 6. Meetings.** There shall be at least nine regular meetings of the board of directors annually. The president (or, if there are co-presidents, the co-presidents) may call special meetings of the board of directors and shall call a special meeting upon the written request of at least five members of the board of directors.

**Sec. 7. Quorum and Voting.** A majority of the members of the board of directors then in office shall

constitute a quorum. When a quorum is present at any meeting, a majority of the directors present and voting may decide any question unless otherwise provided by law or these bylaws.

**Sec. 8. Electronic Mail Voting.** Where the president (or, if there are co-presidents, the co-presidents) deems it necessary to take an action between meetings of the board or of the executive committee, the president (or, if there are co-presidents, one of the co-presidents) shall send a resolution regarding the proposed action via electronic mail to all members of the board with instructions on how to reply and the deadline for voting (where possible, the deadline should allow time for board members to discuss the resolution). The resolution cannot be amended (however, the resolution may be withdrawn and a new resolution circulated as described above). The resolution will pass when approved by a majority of the board members then in office. At the next board meeting, the president (or, if there are co-presidents, one of the co-presidents) will read the resolution and the results of the vote into the minutes; no further discussion or action on the resolution will be required by the board.

## **ARTICLE VI Executive Committee**

**Sec. 1. Composition.** The executive committee shall consist of the officers with the president serving as chairperson (or, if there are co-presidents, with the co-presidents serving as co-chairpersons). The president (or, if there are co-presidents, one or both of the co-presidents) may invite to a meeting of the executive committee any person whose presence may be necessary or helpful in carrying out the specific business for which the meeting is called.

**Sec. 2. Powers and Duties.** The executive committee shall exercise such power and authority as may be delegated to it by the board from time to time and shall report to the board on all actions taken by it between regular meetings of the board.

**Sec. 3. Meetings.** The executive committee shall meet at the discretion of the president (or, if there are co-presidents, the co-presidents).

## **ARTICLE VII Financial Administration**

**Sec. 1. Fiscal Year.** The fiscal year shall conform to the fiscal year of the LWVM.

**Sec. 2. Dues.** Annual dues shall be payable on the first day of the fiscal year. Any member who fails to pay dues within four months after they become payable shall be dropped from the membership rolls, except that other arrangements for the payment of dues may be made at the discretion of the board of directors.

**Sec. 3. Budget Committee.** The chairperson of the budget committee shall be appointed by the president (or, if there are co-presidents, the co-presidents) and the budget committee shall be appointed by the board of directors as soon as possible following the annual meeting and no later than three months prior to the next annual meeting. The treasurer shall be an ex-officio member of the budget committee, but shall not be eligible to serve as chairperson; and, when possible, a past treasurer shall be a member of the budget committee.

**Sec. 4. Budget.** The budget for the ensuing year shall be prepared by the budget committee and shall provide for the support of the work of the League as a whole. The budget shall be approved by the board of directors, shall be sent to the membership at least twenty-one days prior to the annual meeting and shall be presented to the annual meeting for approval by the membership.

**Sec. 5. Financial Review.** The books of the treasurer shall be reviewed prior to each annual meeting by a qualified person or persons who shall be appointed by the board of directors.

**Sec. 6. Dissolution.** In the event of a dissolution, for any cause, of the LWVN, after paying or making

provision for the payment of all liabilities, all monies and securities which may at the time be owned by or under the absolute control of the LWVN shall be paid to the LWVM. All other property of whatever nature, whether real, personal or mixed, which may at the time be owned by or under the control of the LWVN shall be disposed of by any officer or employee of the organization having possession of same to such person, organization or corporation for such public, charitable or educational uses and purposes as may be designated by the then board of directors of the LWVN.

## ARTICLE VIII

### Meetings of the Membership

**Sec. 1. Regular and Special Meetings.** There shall be at least two regular meetings of the membership each year, one of which may be the annual meeting. In addition, the board may call special meetings of the membership and shall call such a meeting upon written request of fifteen percent of the voting members. The time and place of meetings of the membership shall be determined by the board of directors.

**Sec. 2. Annual Meeting.** An annual meeting shall be held in the spring of each year, the exact date to be determined by the board of directors. The annual meeting shall:

- a. adopt local program for the ensuing year;
- b. elect officers, directors and members of the nominating committee;
- c. adopt an adequate budget;
- d. transact such other business as may properly come before it.

**Sec. 3. Notice.** Notice of all meetings of the membership shall be sent to the members in writing at least two weeks prior to the meeting date.

**Sec. 4. Quorum.** Fifteen percent of the number of voting members of the LWVN as of the date notice of the meeting was given shall constitute a quorum at all meetings of the membership.

## ARTICLE IX

### Nominations and Elections

**Sec. 1. Nominating Committee.** The nominating committee shall consist of three members. The chairperson and one member shall not be members of the board of directors and shall be elected at the annual meeting to serve until the next annual meeting. One member shall be a member of the board of directors and shall be appointed by the board of directors following the annual meeting to serve until the next annual meeting. Vacancies on the nominating committee shall be filled by the board of directors.

- a. The nominating committee shall identify a candidate for each open office to be filled by election at the annual meeting, including officers, Elected Directors and members of the succeeding nominating committee.
- b. Suggestions for nominations may be made to the nominating committee by any voting member.

**Sec. 2. Nominating Committee Report and Additional Nominations.** The nominating committee shall prepare a report listing the candidates it has identified for nomination; this report shall be sent to the members at least twenty-one days prior to the annual meeting and shall be presented to the annual meeting. Immediately following the presentation of the report of the nominating committee, nominations may be made from the floor by any voting member, provided that the consent of the nominee shall have been secured.

**Sec. 3. Election.** Election to positions filled by vote of the membership at the annual meeting shall be by ballot, except that a ballot shall not be required when there is only one nominee for each office. A plurality vote shall elect. (In the event of a tie, decision shall be by lot.)

## ARTICLE X

## **Program**

**Sec. 1. Authorization.** The governmental principles adopted by the national convention and supported by the League as a whole shall constitute the authorization for the adoption of program.

**Sec. 2. Definition.** The program of the LWVN shall consist of:

- a. Action to implement the principles of the League of Women Voters;
- b. Study of and/or action to implement selected local governmental issues.

**Sec. 3. Adoption.** The annual meeting shall adopt the local program using the following procedure:

- a. Suggestions for program may be submitted to the board of directors by voting members at least two months prior to the annual meeting.
- b. The board of directors shall consider the suggestions and shall formulate a proposed program.
- c. The proposed program shall be sent to the members at least twenty-one days prior to the annual meeting and shall be presented to the annual meeting by the board of directors or their designees.
- d. To be adopted, issues recommended in the proposed program must be approved by a majority vote.
- e. Suggestions for program submitted by voting members at least two months prior to the annual meeting but not recommended in the proposed program may be adopted by the annual meeting provided that the issue shall be
  - 1) ordered for consideration by a majority vote,
  - 2) adopted by a two-thirds vote.
- f. Changes in the program, in the case of altered conditions, may be made at any meeting of the membership provided that:
  - 1) the change has been submitted to the members in writing at least two weeks prior to the meeting at which it is to be proposed;
  - 2) the change shall be approved by a two-thirds vote.

**Sec. 4. Program Action.** The LWVN may act only in conformity with and not contrary to the principles of and positions taken by the LWVM and the LWVUS. LWVN members may act in the name of the League of Women Voters only when authorized to do so by the appropriate board of directors. Members so authorized may act only in conformity with, and not contrary to, the principles of and positions taken by the LWVN, the LWVM and the LWVUS.

## **ARTICLE XI**

### **National Convention, State Convention and Council**

**Sec. 1. National Convention.** The president (or, if there are co-presidents, the co-presidents) shall select delegates to national convention in the number allotted the LWVN under the provisions of the bylaws of the LWVUS.

**Sec. 2. State Convention.** The president (or, if there are co-presidents, the co-presidents) shall select delegates to state convention in the number allotted the LWVN under the provisions of the bylaws of the LWVM.

**Sec. 3. State Council.** The president (or, if there are co-presidents, the co-presidents) shall select delegates to state council in the number allotted the LWVN under the provisions of the bylaws of the LWVM.

## **ARTICLE XII**

### **Parliamentary Authority**

**Sec. 1. Parliamentary Authority.** The rules contained in *Robert's Rules of Order, Newly Revised*, shall govern meetings of this organization in all cases to which they are applicable and in which they are not inconsistent with these bylaws.

### **ARTICLE XIII**

#### **Amendments**

**Sec. 1. Amendments.** These bylaws may be amended at any meeting of the membership by two-thirds vote, provided that the amendment has been submitted to the members in writing at least twenty-one days prior to the meeting at which it is to be proposed.